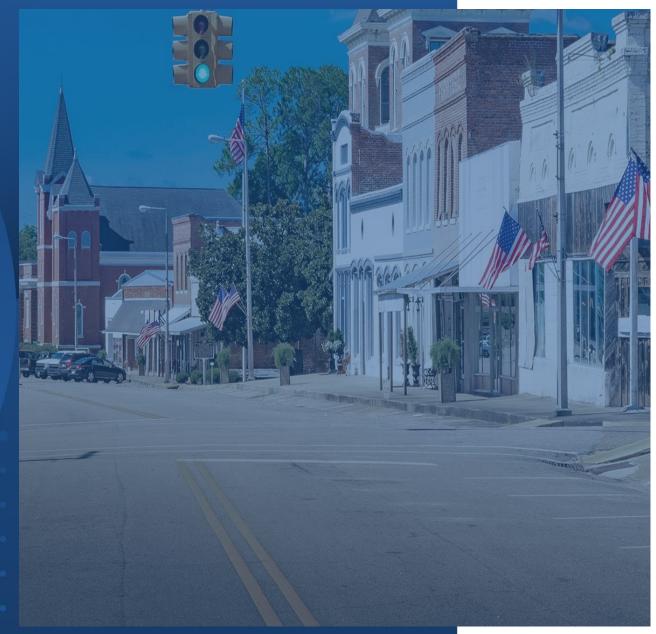
Accessing Census Data to Improve Your Community

April 7, 2023 OCMA WINTER CONFERENCE

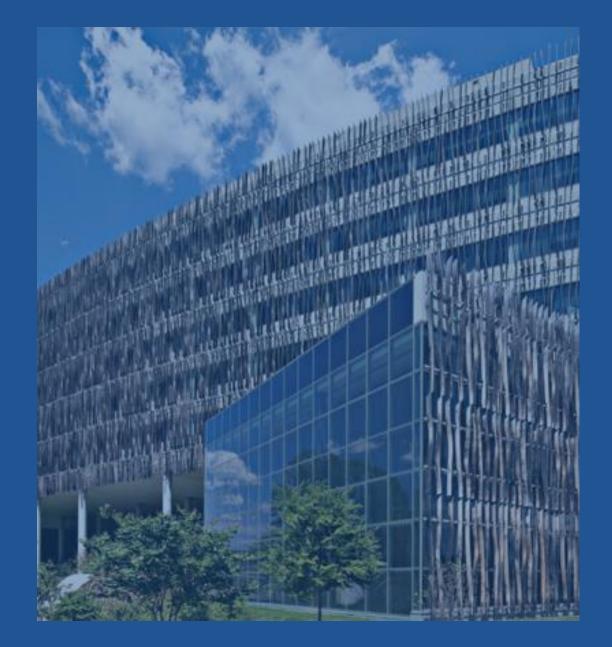
Eric Coyle Intergovernmental Affairs Specialist Office of Congressional & Intergovernmental Affairs U.S. Census Bureau <u>eric.a.coyle@census.gov</u>





About the Census Bureau

- The U.S. Census Bureau is the federal government's largest statistical agency.
- We conduct more than 130 censuses and surveys each year, including
 - **The Decennial Census** the once-a-decade population and housing count of the United States
 - **The American Community Survey** the ongoing annual survey of the nation's population
 - **The Census of Governments** identifies the scope and nature of the nation's state and local government sector
 - The Economic Census the official five-year measure of American business
- Our mission is to serve as the leading source of quality data about America's people, places, and economy.





Agenda

- 1. Census of Governments
 - Overview
- 2. Census Bureau Economic Programs
 - Key Terms
 - Overview
- 3. American Community Survey
 - Overview
 - Geography
- 4. Accessing Census Data
 - Census Business Builder 5.0
- 5. Additional Resources



Census of Governments

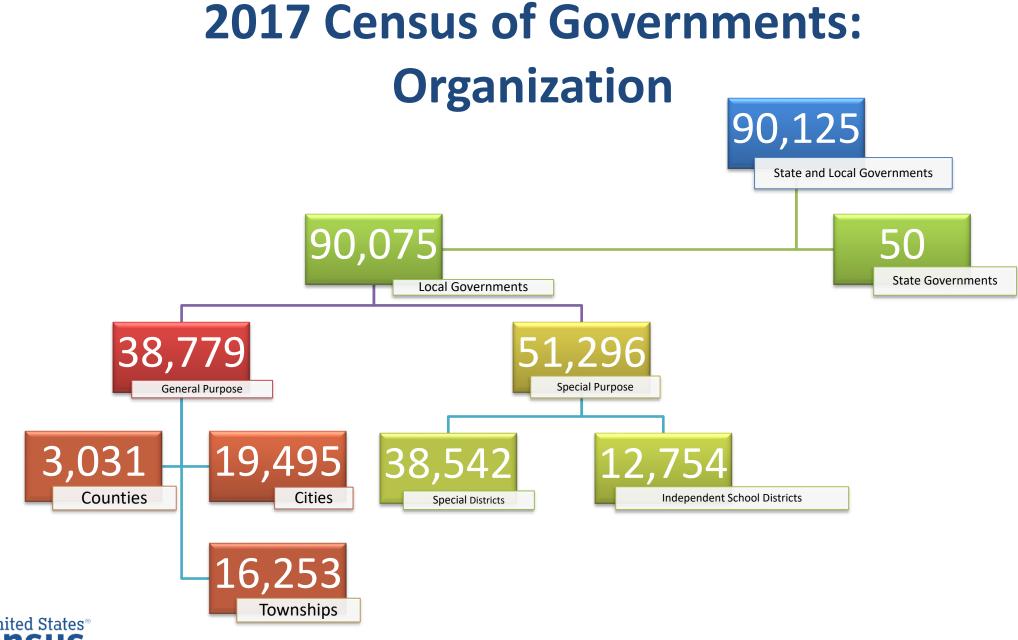


1.

Census of Governments Overview

- The only comprehensive source of uniform statistics on economic activity of State and Local Governments
- Follows the activity of governments over time
- Conducted in years ending in 2 and 7
- Collects data on state and local government financial and employment activity
- Standardizes data and definitions across 50 different political systems
- Annual sample surveys are conducted in non-census years



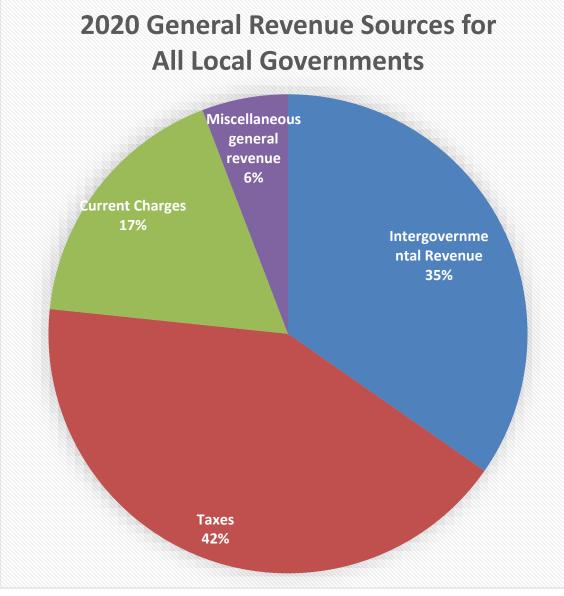




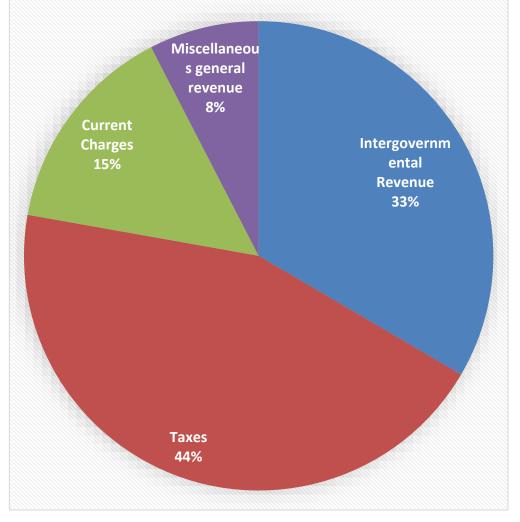
Census of Governments Who Uses the Data?

- The Bureau of Economic Analysis as part of the GDP Calculation
- The Federal Reserve as part of the Flow of Funds report
- Academic and policy researchers
- State and local governments, themselves
- Bond rating agencies and other analytic organizations
- The Federal government in connection with grant eligibility (i.e. ARPA, etc.)

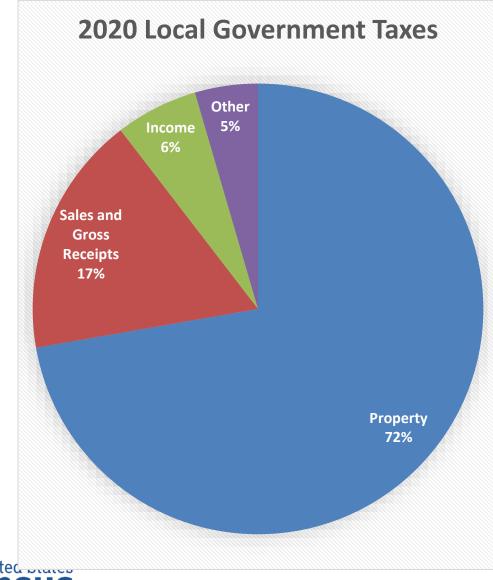


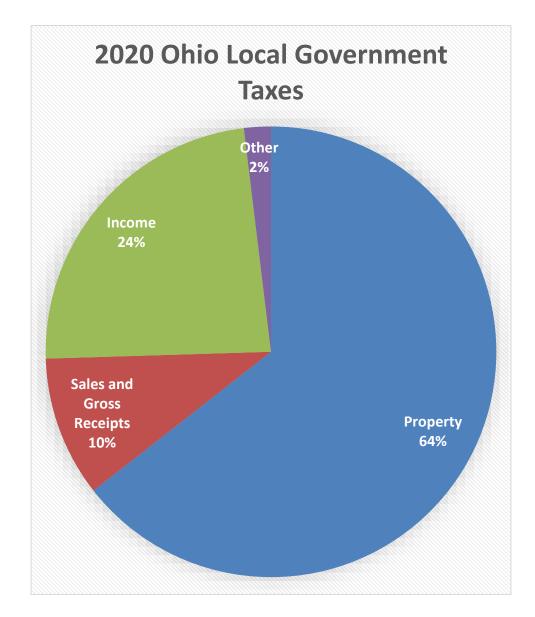


2020 General Revenue Sources for Ohio Local Governments



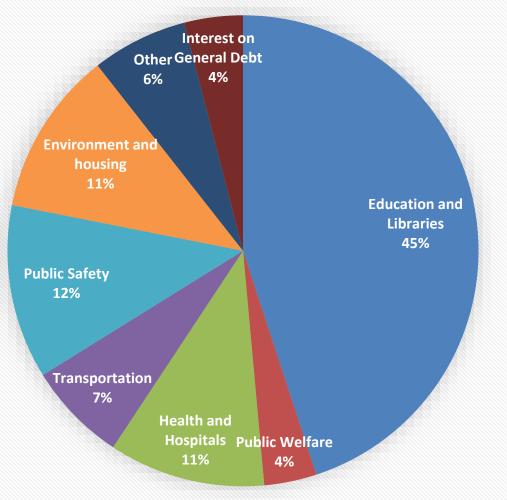




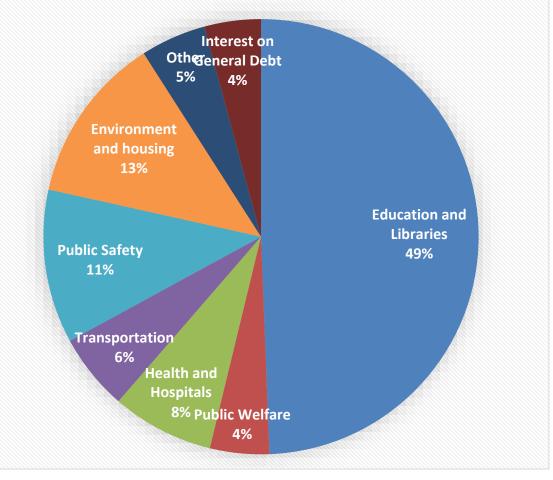




2020 Direct General Expenditure by Function for All Local Governments

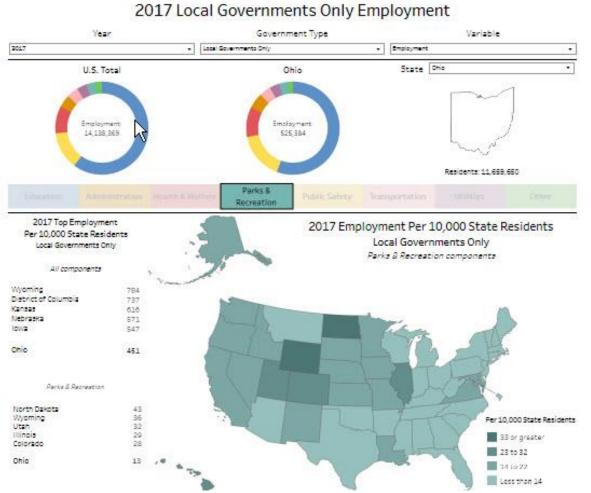


2020 Direct General Expenditure by Function for Ohio Local Governments





ADDITIONAL REFERENCE MATERIALS



Link to Census of Governments Website

https://www.census.gov/programs-surveys/cog.html

Link to the Snapshot Tool

https://www.census.gov/library/visualization s/interactive/state-local-snapshot.html



Summary

- Census public sector economic data can help you better understand your state and local government employment and finances.
- Helping us promote response to the Census of Governments helps ensure the high quality of the data that you need for fiscal decisions.
- Please send any questions to <u>govs.cms.inquiry@census.gov</u>



Census Bureau Economic Programs



2.

Key Economic Census Terms

NAICS (North American Industry Classification System)

- Our primary data dimension
- Adopted in 1997 to replace the Standard Industrial Classification (SIC) system
- Updated every 5 years
- 2022 NAICS Manual

Establishments (vs. Companies, Firms, etc.)

Our collection/tabulation level

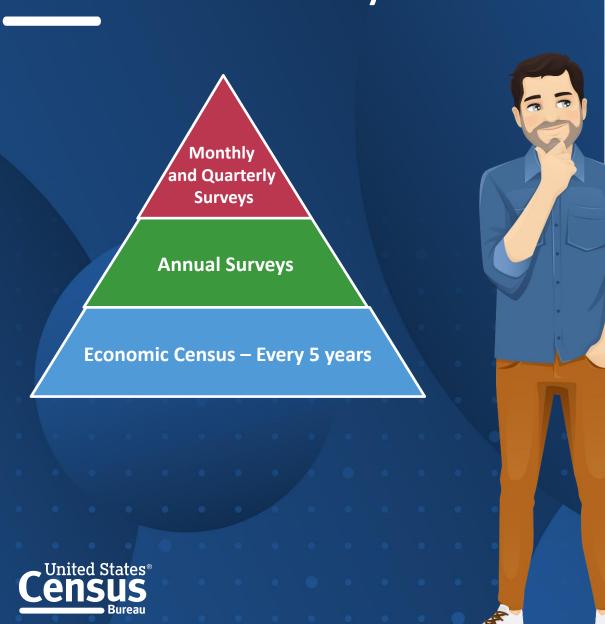
Employers (vs. Nonemployers)

- Economic Census only covers employer businesses
- U.S. Code Title 13 and 26
 - Protects business privacy



NAICS

Census Economic Surveys



- Census Bureau Economic Surveys are a key source for official statistics companies can use:
 - Monthly & Quarterly are typically smaller sample surveys that provide the **TIMELIEST** data available
 - Annual surveys have larger samples & provide the most up-to-date TREND data available
 - Every 5 years, the Economic Census measures all businesses & provides the most **COMPREHENSIVE** data available
- These surveys set the standard for U.S. economic statistics, & are fueled by the data provided by individual businesses



- The Census Bureau produces 13 of the 36 Principle Federal Economic Indicators.
- We collect the data that produces 6 more indicators reported by other federal statistical agencies.
- More than 30 million U.S. business enterprises; 330 million Americans; and 93,000 tribal, state, and local governments rely on our data to make informed decisions.



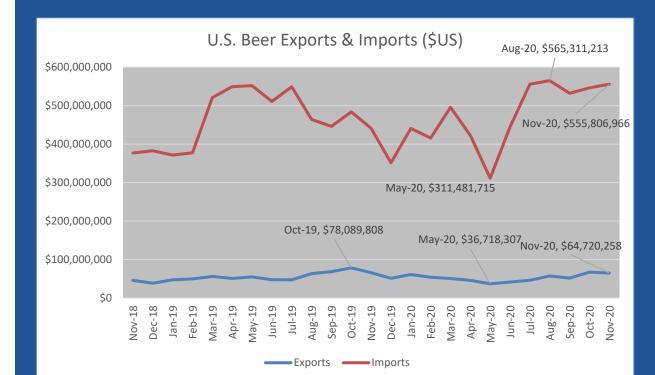


https://www.census.gov/economic-indicators/

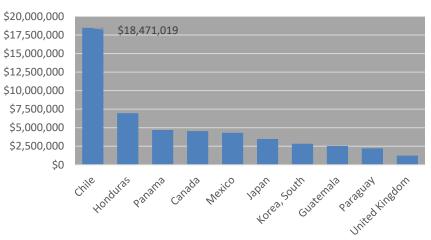
International Trade



- A Census Bureau program that provide monthly & annual U.S. exports & imports statistics
- Data reported via ACE AESDirect & Customs & Border Protection documents
- Data shown at the national, state, district, & port levels
- Data provided by NAICS (Ag, Mining, & Manufacturing sectors only), Commodity, & Country of origination & destination
- Census Bureau also issues export regulations from the U.S.
- See <u>census.gov/foreign-trade/data/index.html</u> & USA Trade Online (<u>https://usatrade.census.gov/</u>) for the data



U.S. Beer Exports - Top 10 Countries (November 2020) (\$US)





The Annual Business Survey

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	https://www.census.gov/pro Census Central CBB Project		80% b Co / kitewo	orks	☆ <u></u>	earch			⊻ ∥	\ 🗉	=
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	// Census.gov > Our Surveys & Programs	> Annual Business Survey (ABS)									
ANNUAL BUSINESS SURVEY (ABS)	Annual Bus	siness Sur	vev (A	BS)							
About	The ABS is conducted by					e 4		to all the	17 × 1		
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Guidance for Data Users											
Library		\frown			1.15		3.000				
News & Updates Technical	About										
Documentation	About										
< Back to Our Surveys & Programs											
	About	Data	Informatio	n for							
			Responde	ents							
	Marrie						Apr 13, 2020 14:4	8 UTC (+4)			
	News						United States	World			
	PRESS RELEASE AUGUST 13, 2						U.S. Popu				
	Number of Women-Owne Women-owned employer firms in	n the United States increased by		percent in 2016	to						
	1,118,863 from 1,088,466 in 201	5.					COMPONENT POPULATION C				
	PRESS RELEASE LILINE 10, 201	R			9		One birth every 8 se	econds			
Inited Ct											
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<u>cens</u>											

Annual Surveys

Provides similar data as the old Survey of Business Owners & the Annual Survey of Entrepreneurs

- Data on business ownership by
 - Race, ethnicity, gender, & veteran status
 - Employer businesses only
- Geographies
 - Nation & State by 2- thru 6-digit NAICS
 - County, Metro, & Place for NAICS 00

census.gov/programs-surveys/abs

Annual Economic Programs

- 20 Census Bureau surveys
- Sample surveys or administrative data
- Shown primarily at the national level, except:
 - <u>County Business Patterns</u>: National, State, Metro, County, ZIP Code, Congressional District
 - <u>Nonemployer Statistics</u>: National, State, Metro, County
 - <u>Annual Survey of Manufacturers</u>: National & State

Annual Surveys





Economic Census

- NAICS: **Every** 2- thru 6-digit code covered by the Census Bureau
 - Some industry exclusions apply (<u>CLICK HERE</u> for full list of exclusions)
- Geography: National, state, metro, county, and economic place
- Other Dimensions: Data by business size (establishment & firm; employment & revenue)
- Over 200 data variables shown, including number of establishments, employment, payroll & sales plus sector-specific variables

Economic Census Every 5 years

DATA FROM THE NATION'S BUSINESSES STATS ON EVERY INDUSTRY AND GEOGRAPHY ONE VALUABLE RESOURCE FOR YOUR BUSINESS

THE ECONOMIC CENSUS. SEE HOW IT ALL ADDS UP. Learn more at census.gov/EconomicCensus



census.gov/programs-surveys/economic-census



Longitudinal Employer-Household Dynamics Program (LEHD)

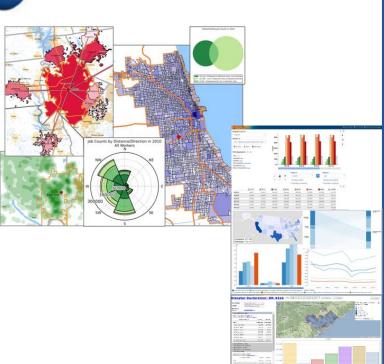
An innovative federal statistical program, collecting existing data and....



lobs

...linking it together to provide new information sources at low cost

New linked national jobs data for the U.S.



> Purpose

 Produces new, cost-effective, public-use information combining federal, state and Census Bureau data on employers and employees under the Local Employment Dynamics (LED) Partnership

> Topics

• Labor Force, Demographic, Social, & Economic Characteristics

> Availability

- Geographies: Census Block to National Level Data
- Frequency: Quarterly, Annual



Local Employment Dynamics: Public Use Data Products



OnTheMap/LEHD Origin-Destination Employment Statistics (LODES)

- Employment at the Census block level by where workers live and work
- Popular uses local economic development, business site selection, and emergency planning



The Quarterly Workforce Indicators (QWI)

- Employment
- Job Creation, Job Destruction, Hires, Separations, Turnover
- By industry, county, CBSA, state, Workforce Investment Area (WIA) and worker characteristics

Job-to-Job Flows (J2J)

- Traces worker movement through industries, geographic labor markets, and to/from employment
- Traces worker movement through industries, geographic labor markets, and to/from employment

Post-Secondary Employment Outcomes (PSEO)

 New set of experimental statistics on the earnings and employment outcomes of graduates of postsecondary institutions in the United States

Veteran Employment Outcomes (VEO)

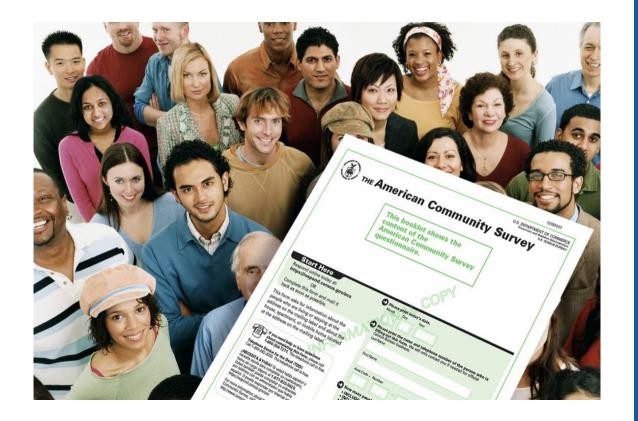
 Experimental Veteran Employment Outcomes statistics of earnings and employment of army veterans after discharge

American Community Survey



3.

The American Community Survey



> Purpose

- Nationwide household survey
- Sample size of 3.5 million addresses
- Informs over \$675 billion of Federal government spending each year
- Supports over 300 evidence-based Federal government uses

> Topics

• 35+ topics including Age, Children, Veterans, Commuting, Education, Income, & Employment

> Three key annual data releases

- 1-year Estimates (populations 65K & over)
- 1-year Supplemental Estimates (populations 20K & over)
- 5-year Estimates (populations 600 & over)



What Topics Are Available?

SOCIAL

- Ancestry
- Citizenship
- Citizen Voting Age
- > Disability
- Educational Attainment
- > Fertility
- Grandparents
- Language
- Marital Status
- Migration
- School Enrollment
- Veterans

DEMOGRAPHIC

- > Age
- Hispanic Origin
- 🕨 Race
- Relationship
- Sex

ECONOMIC

- Class of Worker
- Commuting
- Employment Status
- Food Stamps (SNAP)
- Health Insurance
- Hours/Week, Weeks/Year
- > Income
- Industry & Occupation

HOUSING

- Computer & InternetUse
- Costs (Mortgage, Rent, Taxes, Insurance)
- Heating Fuel
- Home Value
- Occupancy
- Plumbing/Kitchen Facilities
- Structure
- Tenure (Own/Rent)
- > Utilities
- > Vehicles
- Year Built/Moved In





Items in **BLACK** were also collected on the **2020 Census**

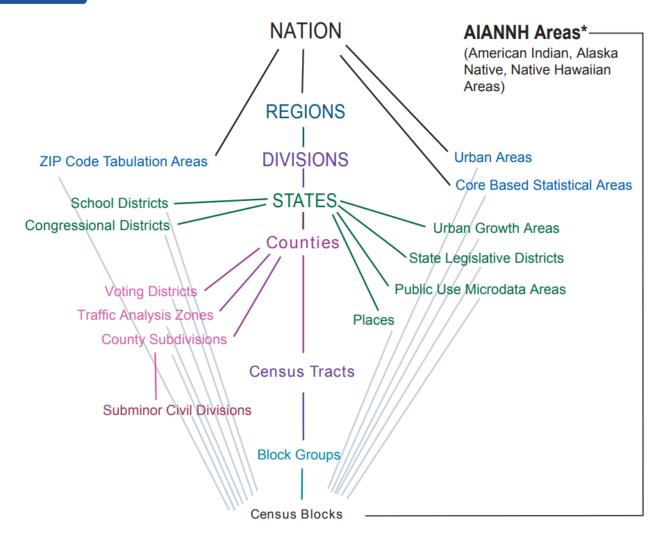
Availability of ACS Data Products

	Estimated Population of Geographic Area	1-Year Estimates	1-Year Supplemental Estimates	5-Year Estimates		
-	65,000 or more					
	20,000 to 64,999	*				
	Less than 20,000					

census.gov/programs-surveys/acs/news/data-releases



Geography Matters





• Census Tracts

- 1,200 to 8,000 population (optimum 4,000)
- 480 to 3,200 housing units
- Census Block Groups
 - 600 to 3,000 population
 - 240 to 1,200 housing units
- Blocks are <u>not</u> defined by population and are the smallest geographic level at which data are ever released (Decennial Census, not the ACS)

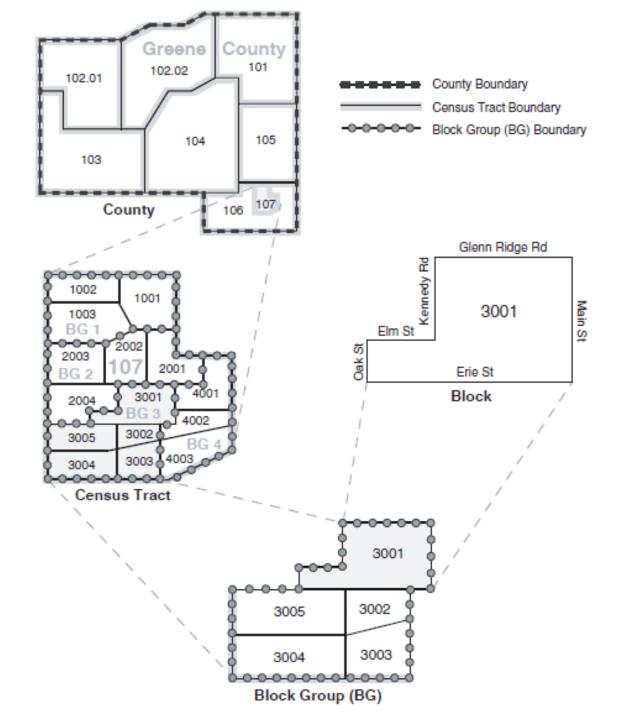
Did you know?

- Places are Census Designated Places (CDP), Cities and Towns
- CDPs are statistical geographic entities representing closely settled, unincorporated communities that are locally recognized and identified by name.

How it All Fits Together

Geographic Area Relationships— Small Statistical Areas



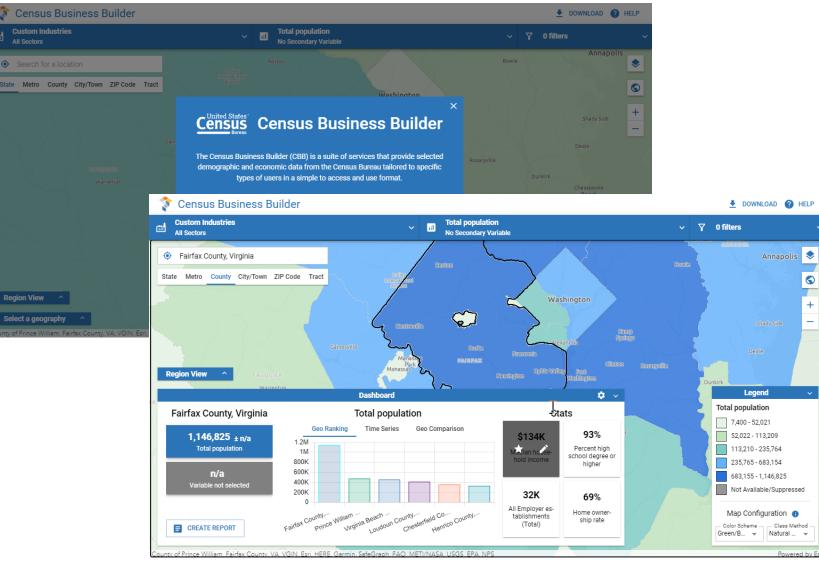


Accessing Census Data: Census Business Builder



4.

Census Business Builder (CBB) 5.0





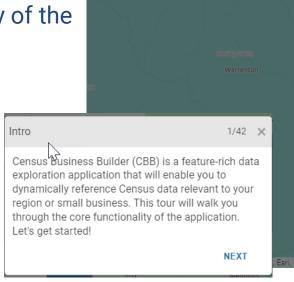
Guiding Principles

- Easy to use
- Customer focused
- Provide access to Census data and more
 - USDA, BLS, & third party
 - Upload your own data
- Leverage existing Census investments
 - Esri, API
- Use latest technology
 - Cloud
- Provide for free

CBB Home Page census.gov/data/data-tools/cbb

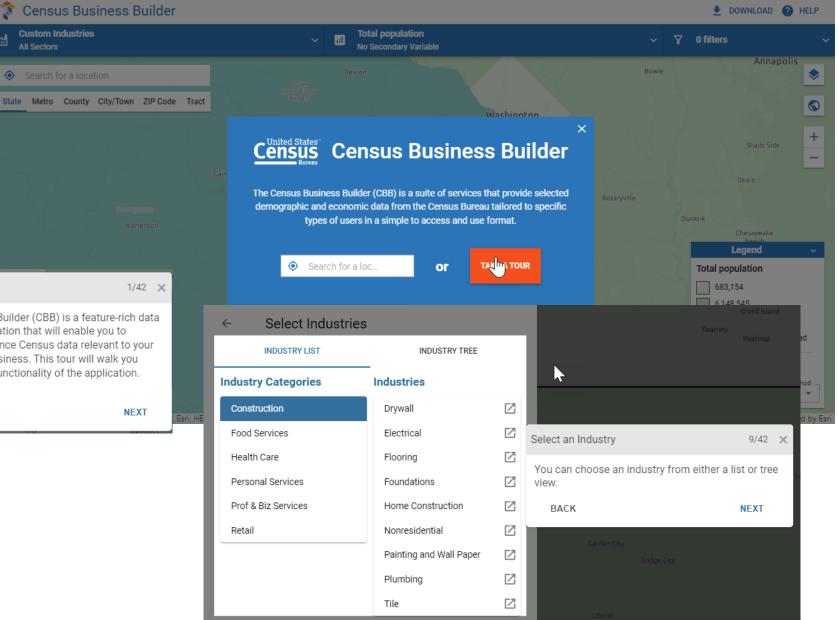
CBB 5.0 Tour

• Tour will walk you through the core functionality of the application



Custom Industries

Search for a location



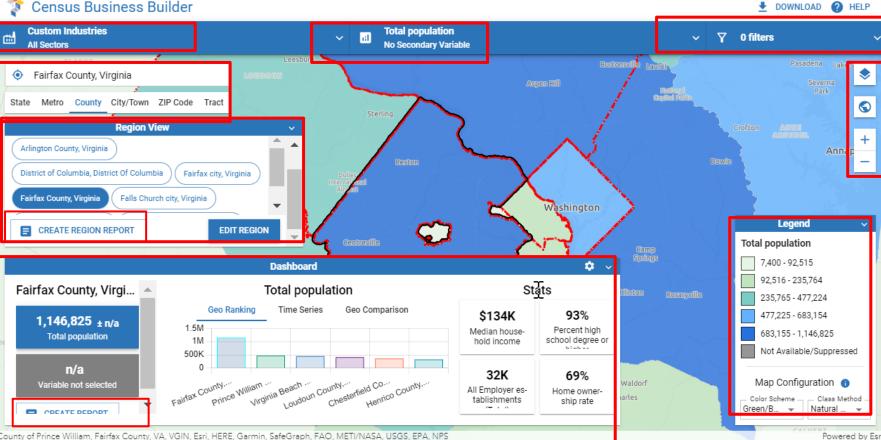


CBB 5.0 – Key Features

Map page

- Dashboard
- **Region View**
- **Geographic Levels**
- **Industry Cluster**
- Map Variables options
- Filter Menu
- Map Buttons
- Map Legend
- Reports

Census Business Builder





CBB 5.0 – Reports

Reports

- Report sections, • interactive charts, customizing, and bookmarking
- Single or multi-• geography reports

	Industry Cluster Name: Custom Industries						To	Selected Industries: tal for all sectors	1
	Employer Businesses								
	Includes key statistics for businesses with 1 or more paid employees (E the Industry selected.)	Employers) from the 2015 thru 2019 County Busin	ess Patter	ns, 2012 and	1 2017 Economic Census, and t	he 2017 Census of Ag	riculture. (These	variables are related to	
	Variable	Estimate			All Employe	ar actablichmente	(Total)		
	 All Employer establishments (Total) 	54,791 📈 📊	BOK VS	2	✓ All Employer establishments (Total)				
5.	Average employment per employer	16 📈 II	50K						
·)	Average payroll per employee	\$47,566 📈 🖬	40K						
	Population per employer	35 📈 ili	4UK						
	Total employment of employers	866,139 📈 📙	30K						
	Total annual payroll of employers (\$1,000)	\$41,198,526 📈 🗐	20K						
	Number of farm operations (Ag only)	28,762 📈 II	10K					Busine	ss Comparison
	Total contract and hired labor expense (Ag only)	\$30,743,000 📈 il.	0		Businesses Tot	als			
	Total operating expense (Ag only)	\$7,928,359,000 📈 II.	0	2015			employees (Employe	ers) from the 2019 County Busine	ess Patterns, 2018 Nonemployer Statistics program, and the 2017 Economic Census. (These variables are related to the industry

selected.)

Business Summary

All Nonem Total revenue of of employer (\$1,000) nonemple (\$1,000) employers (\$1,000) employe operations (Ag onl (Ag only) \$41,198,526 \$6,531,663 54791 140 567 866,139 n/a n/a n/a n/a 4,536 2,072 78,076 \$1,143,833 \$3,957,818 \$77,764 n/a n/a n/a 11.785 73.236 \$2,948,837 n/a \$4,864,100 \$238,926 n/a 2.823 n/a

n/a

\$891,277

\$12,497,262

\$146,701

n/a

\$157,350

\$129,318

\$986,691

\$45,674

\$387,179

n/a

n/a n/a

n/a

n/a

81,456

240,269

2,988,136

574.686

5,719,422

Consumers/Residents

Demographic Characteristics

Includes information on total population and population by age, race, and ethnicity from the 2011-2015 and the 2016-2020 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

				🛹 Total po	pulation
Total population	1,923,826	~ th	2M		
Percent male	49.9%	~ль	1.5M	2011-2015	
Percent female	50.1%	∼ah	1M	1.800.305	
Percent under 5 years	6.8%	∼ ih			
Percent under 18 years	24.7%	∼th	500K		
Percent 18 years and over	75.3%	~մե	0	2011-2015	2016-2020
Percent 21 years and over	71.1%	∼th		II. Total po	
Percent working age (25 to 64 years)	49.8%	∼ ılı	350M		
Percent 65 years and over	15.7%	∼ıh	300M 250M		
Median age	36.6	∼ih	200M		
Percent White	85.31%	$\sim 1 h$	150M 100M		
Percent Black or African American	4.78%	Nı	50M		
Percent American Indian and Alaska Native	0.88%	\sim th	0	Nebraska	U.S.
Parcent ésian	2.40%	∧/il.			

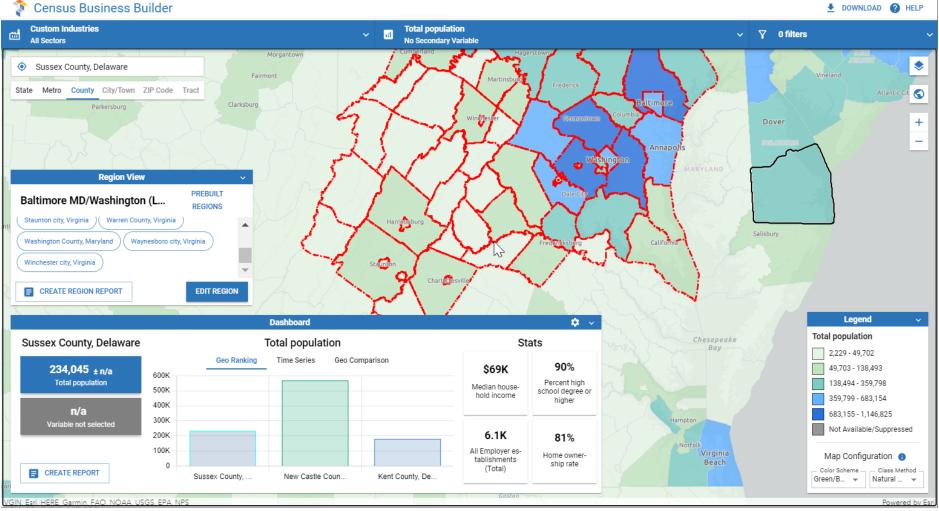


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CBB 5.0 - Region Builder

Multiple options to build a region

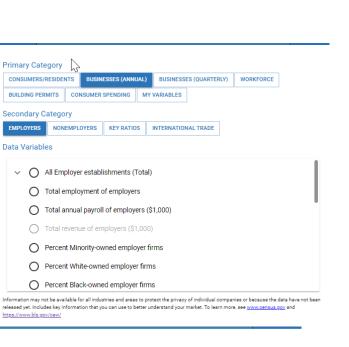
- Option #1: build region of 2+ geographies of the SAME TYPE
- Option #2: build a Region of 2 or more geographies of 2 OR MORE types
- Option #3: build a Region using Prebuilt Regions



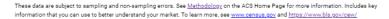


CBB: Data Sources

- Demographic, socioeconomic, and housing data from the American Community Survey
- Business data from the County Business Patterns, Nonemployer Statistics, and Economic Census
- Imports and Exports data from the International Trade program
- Workforce data from the Quarterly Workforce Indicators
- Building Permits data from the Building Permits Survey
- Your own data (via Excel file upload feature)
- Consumer Spending data from Esri
- Agriculture data from the Census of Agriculture (USDA)
- Employment and related data from the Bureau of Labor Statistics (BLS) Quarterly Census of Employment and Wages (QCEW)



Primary Category						
CONSUMERS/RESIDEN	ITS BUSINE	SSES (ANNUAL)	BUSINESS	ES (QUARTERLY)	WORKFORCE	
BUILDING PERMITS	CONSUMER S	PENDING	VARIABLES			
Secondary Catego	ry					
DEMOGRAPHIC CHAR	ACTERISTICS	SOCIOECONO	IC CHARACT	ERISTICS HOU	SING CHARACTERIS	STICS
Data Variables						
Total popula	ation					
O Percent ma	le					
O Percent fem	nale					
O Percent und	ler 5 years					
O Percent und	ler 18 years					
O Percent 18	years and ove	r				
O Percent 21	years and ove	r				





Additional Resources

5.



Additional Census Data Tools

- <u>QuickFacts</u>
- My Congressional District
- <u>Census Reporter</u> (address search)
- <u>COVID-19 Data Hub</u>
- USA Trade Online



6

- OnTheMap (OTM)
- OTM for Emergency Management
- Data.census.gov
- <u>Application Programming Interface (API)</u>

Businesses	Q Largo CDP, Maryland	Ø	Q Prince George's Q County, ⊠ Maryland	Q Maryland
Population estimates, July 1, 2017, (V2017)		Х	912,756	6,052,177
	N			
Businesses	2			
Total employer establishments, 2016		Х	15,042	138,480 ¹
Total employment, 2016		х	256,974	2,282,725 ¹
🕧 Total annual payroll, 2016 (\$1,000)		Х	11,937,666	121,952,023 ¹
Total employment, percent change, 2015-2016		х	2.5%	1.9% ¹
Total nonemployer establishments, 2016		Х	76,805	487,540
1 All firms, 2012		794	77,204	531,953
Men-owned firms, 2012		345	37,899	276,630
Women-owned firms, 2012		408	34,395	209,119
Minority-owned firms, 2012		733	59,172	203,394
1 Nonminority-owned firms, 2012		28	16,219	314,902
Veteran-owned firms, 2012		72	7,644	50,976
Onveteran-owned firms, 2012		689	67,290	462,232





Stay Current



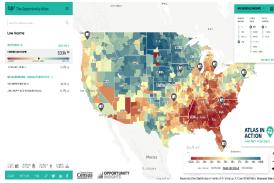
The latest news releases and statements from the U.S. Census Bureau. Also, find upcoming events, and useful information for media <u>census.gov/newsroom</u>



This blog gives the director's point of view on everything from Census Bureau news to how we measure America's people, places and economy.

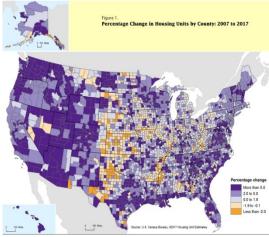
census.gov/newsroom/blogs/director

AMERICA COUNTS



Featured stories on various topics such as families, housing, employment, business, education, the economy, emergency preparedness, and population census.gov/AmericaCounts

STATS FOR STORIES/FACTS FOR FEATURES



Provides links to timely story ideas highlighting the Census Bureau's newsworthy statistics that relate to current events, observances, holidays, and anniversaries <u>census.gov/newsroom/stories</u> <u>census.gov/newsroom/facts-for-</u> features



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twitter.com/uscensusbureau



More information on the American Community Survey: <u>https://www.census.gov/acs</u>



youtube.com/user/uscensusbureau



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Census (Non-media inquiries) 800-923-8282

Public Information Office (Media) 301-763-3030



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You will learn-at-your-own-pace with these video-tutorials designed for different skill levels.

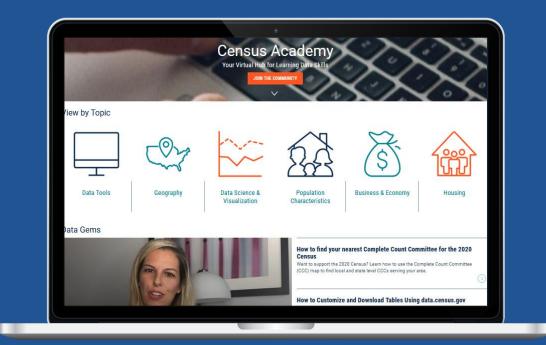
✓ Interact with our instructors via <u>Webinars</u>.

Learn about our data releases and tools while attending these live virtual classes.



Census Bureau

Census.gov/Academy



Contact us: Census.askdata@census.gov 1-844-ASK-DATA

Share your ideas and feedback at census.academy@census.gov



THANK YOU!